

TSTE05 Elektronik & mätteknik

Föreläsning 7

Gränsfrekvenser, dB-begreppet

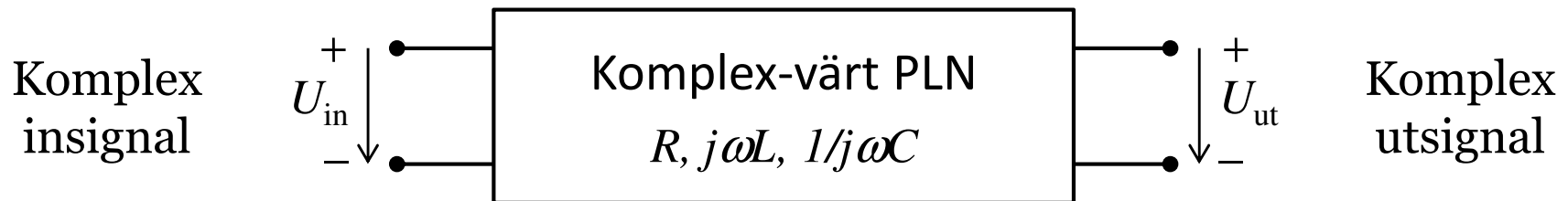
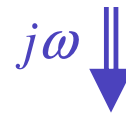
Operationsförstärkare – Aktiva filter

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Institutionen för Systemteknik (ISY)

Ämnesområdet Elektroniska kretsar och system

Passiva filter – Introduktion

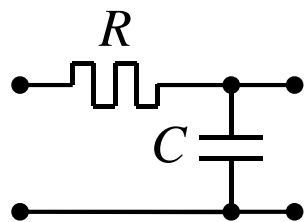
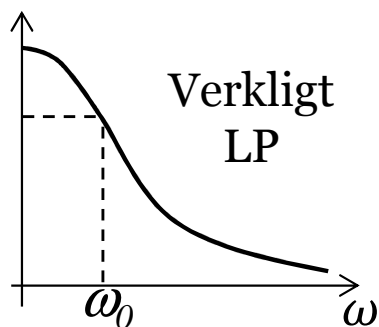
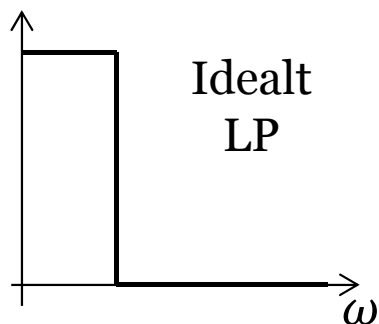


Samband: $U_{ut} = \underline{H(\omega)} U_{in}$ $H(\omega) = \underline{|H(\omega)|} \cdot e^{\underline{j \arg\{H(\omega)\}}} = U_{ut}/U_{in}$

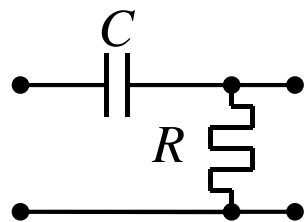
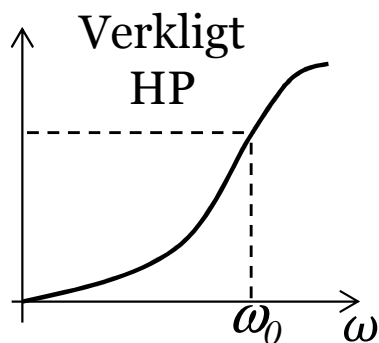
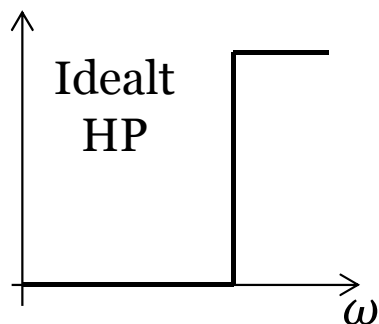
↑
Frekvensfunktion
↑
Amplitudkaraktäristik
↑
Faskaraktäristik

Olika frekvensselektiva filter

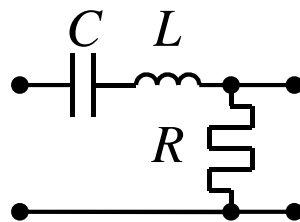
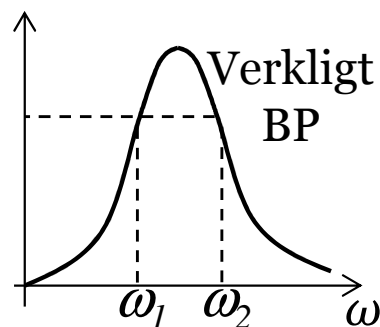
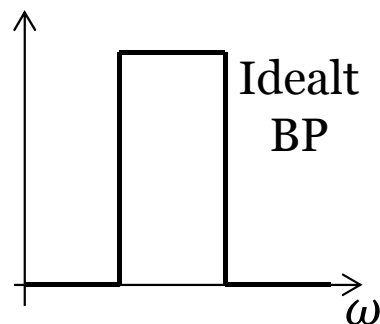
Lågpäss (LP)



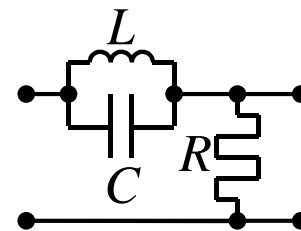
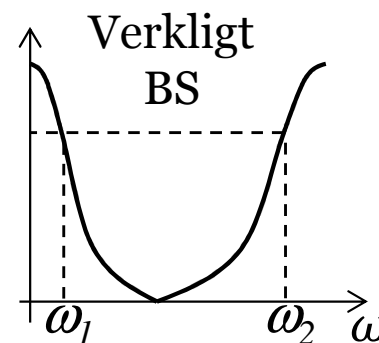
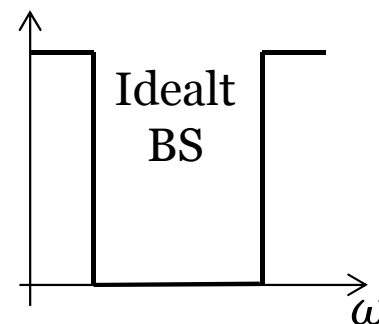
Högpäss (HP)



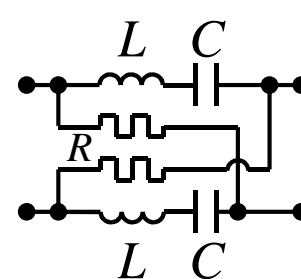
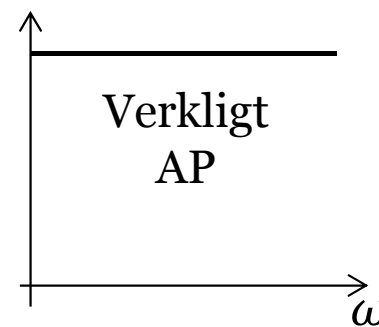
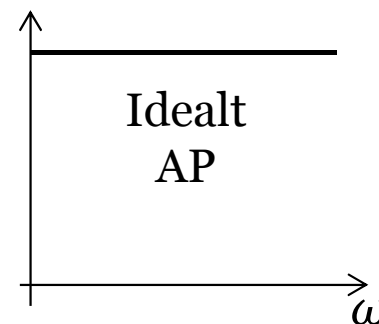
Bandpass (BP)



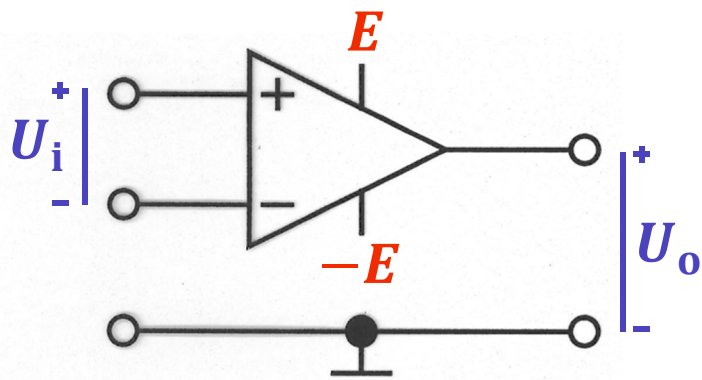
Bandspärr (BS)



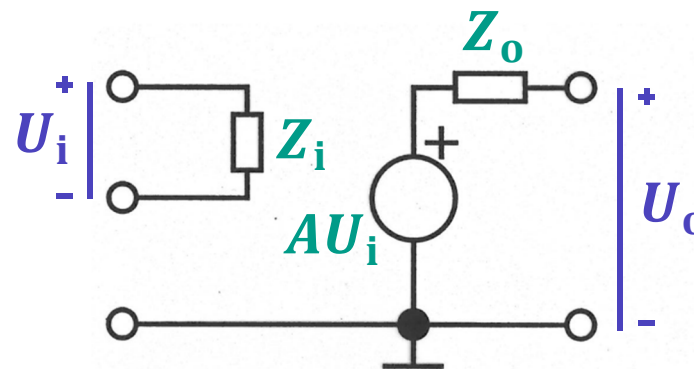
Allpäss (AP)



Operationsförstärkaren – allmänt



Symbol

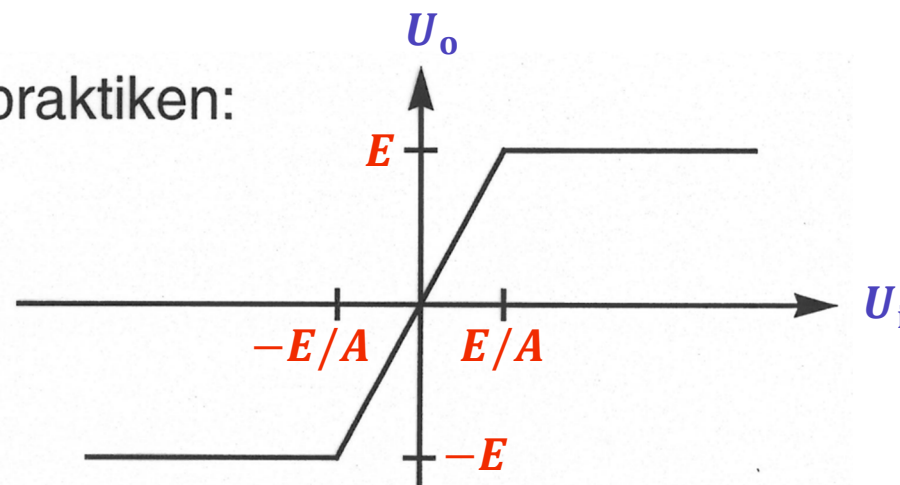


Småsignalschema

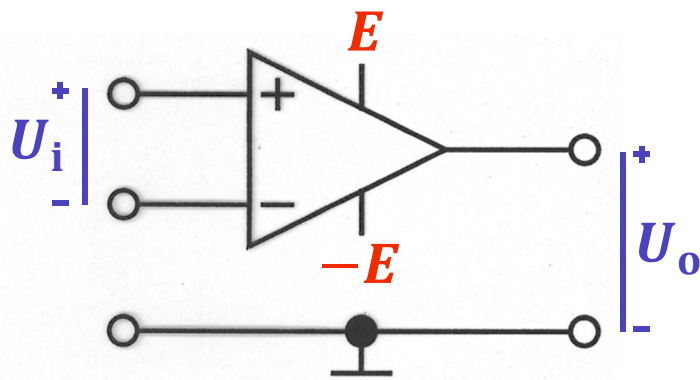
Normala
värden

Matningsspänning	E	2-18 V
Förstärkning	A	$10^4 - 10^6$
Inimpedans	Z_i	$10^6 - 10^{12} \Omega$
Utimpedans	Z_o	10 – 100 Ω

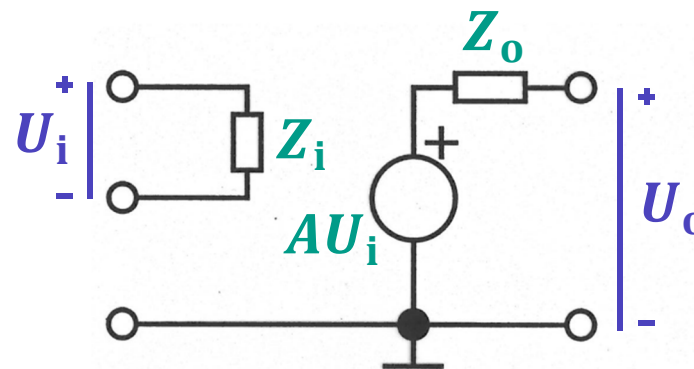
I praktiken:



Operationsförstärkaren – CA741E



Symbol

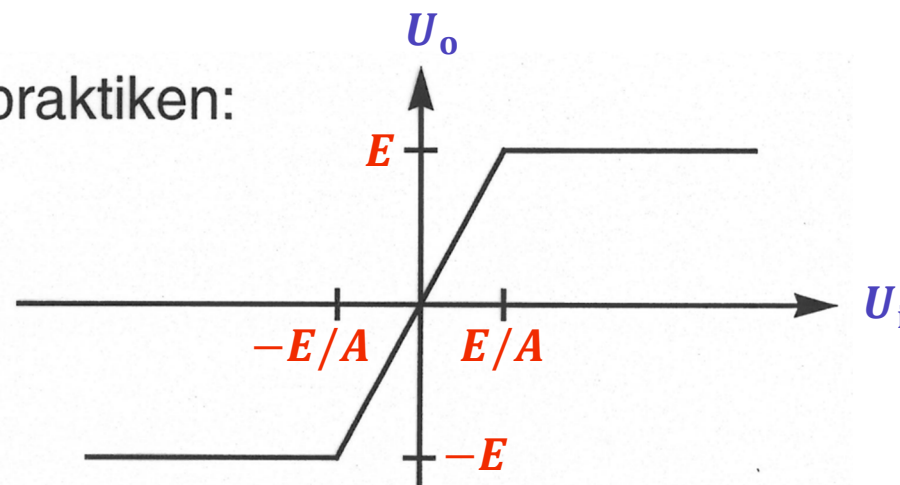


Småsignalschema

Värden
CA741E

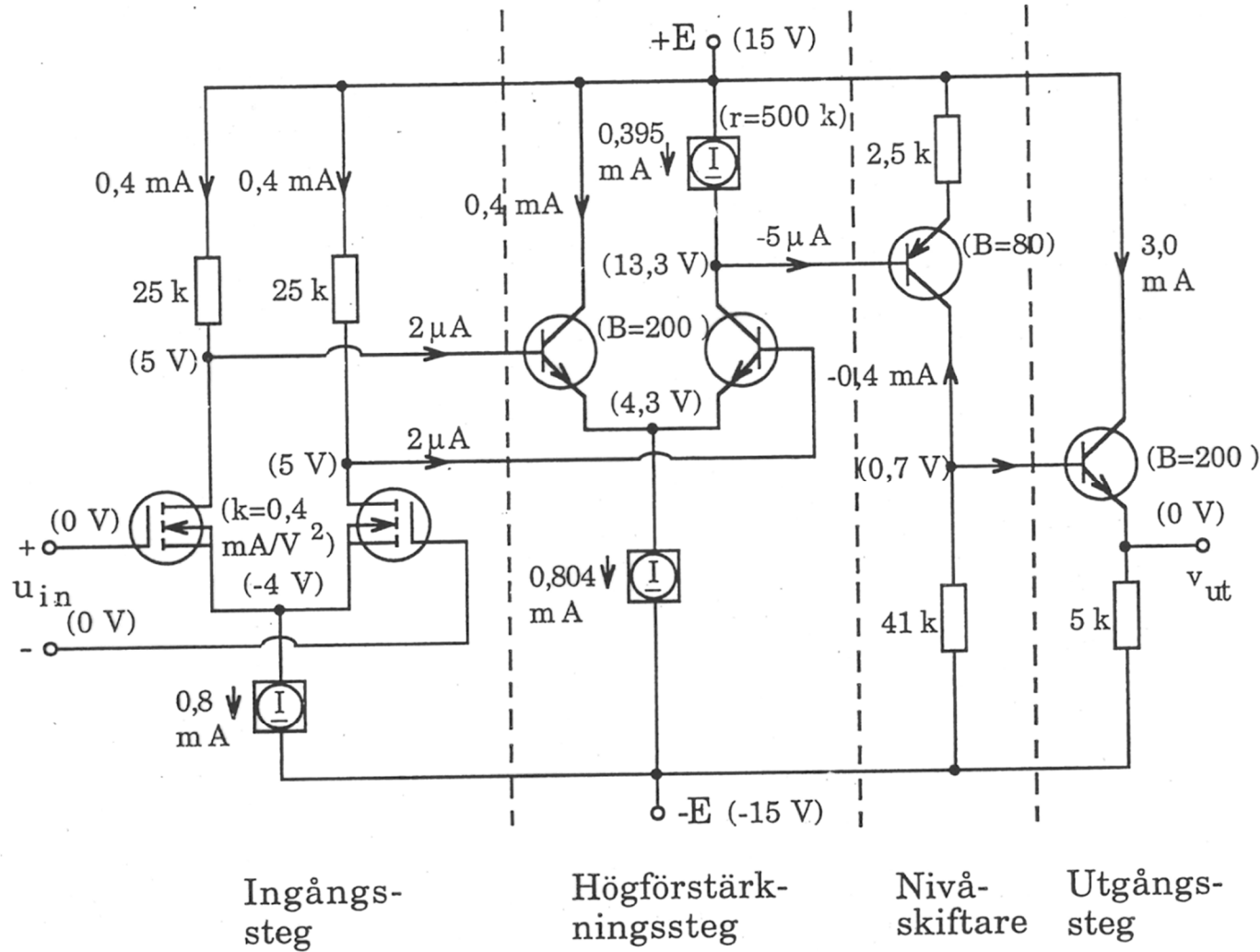
Matningsspänning	E	5-18 V
Förstärkning	A	$2 \cdot 10^5$
Inimpedans	Z_i	2 M Ω
Utimpedans	Z_o	75 Ω

I praktiken:

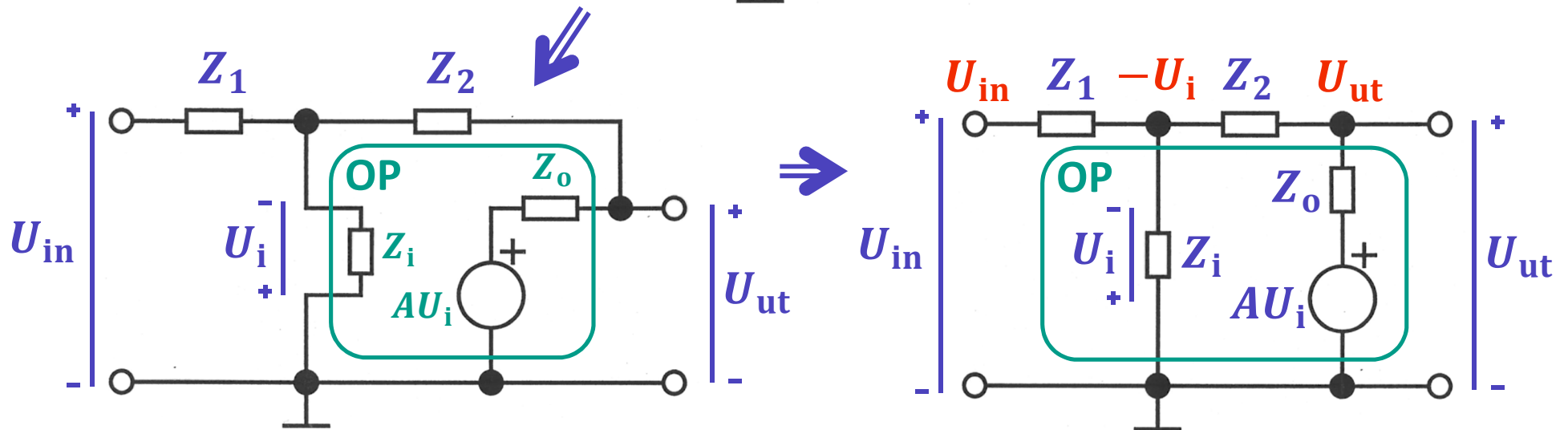
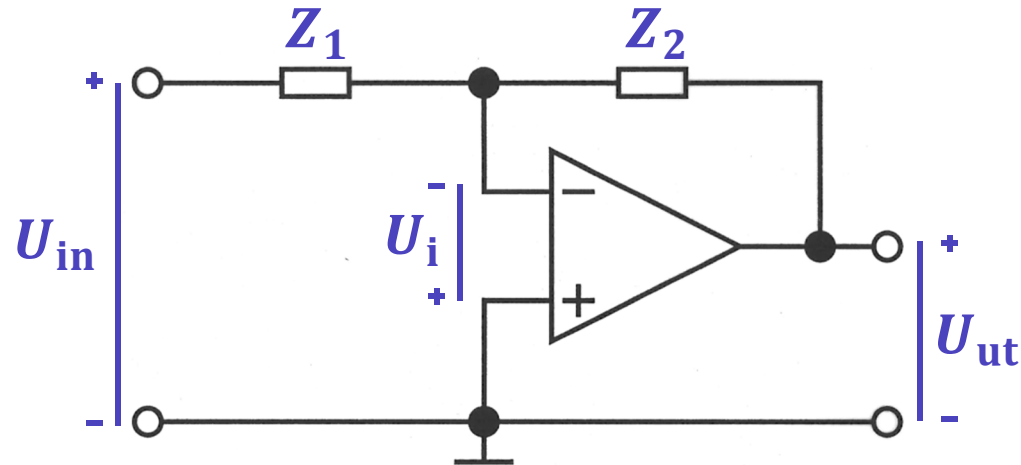


Operationsförstärkare

– exempel på implementering



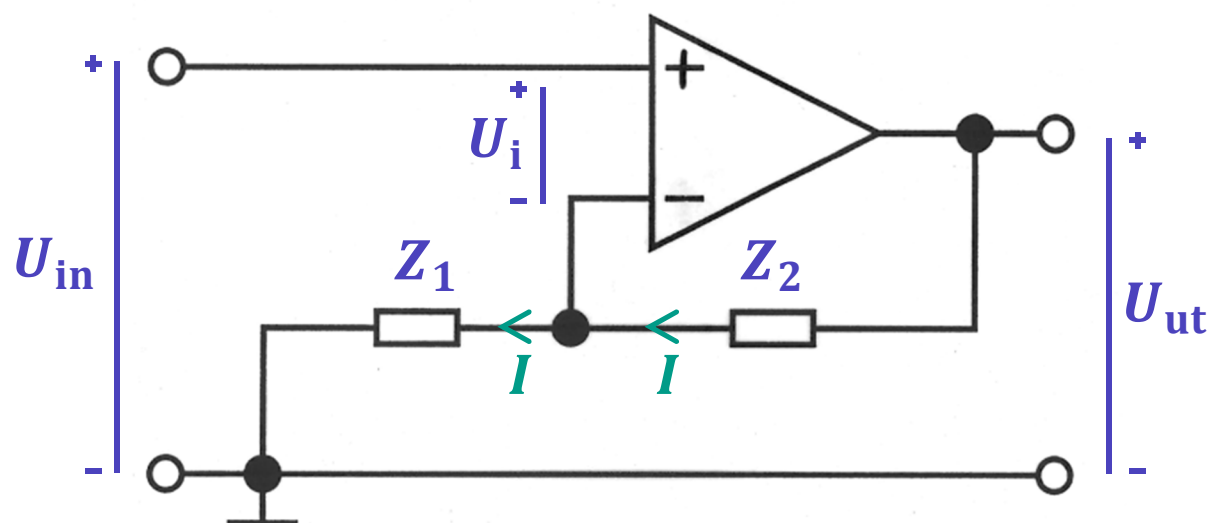
Inverterande förstärkare



Icke-inverterande förstärkare

Nästan ideal
operationsförstärkare

$$\begin{aligned} Z_o &= 0 \\ Z_i &= \infty \\ A &< \infty \end{aligned}$$



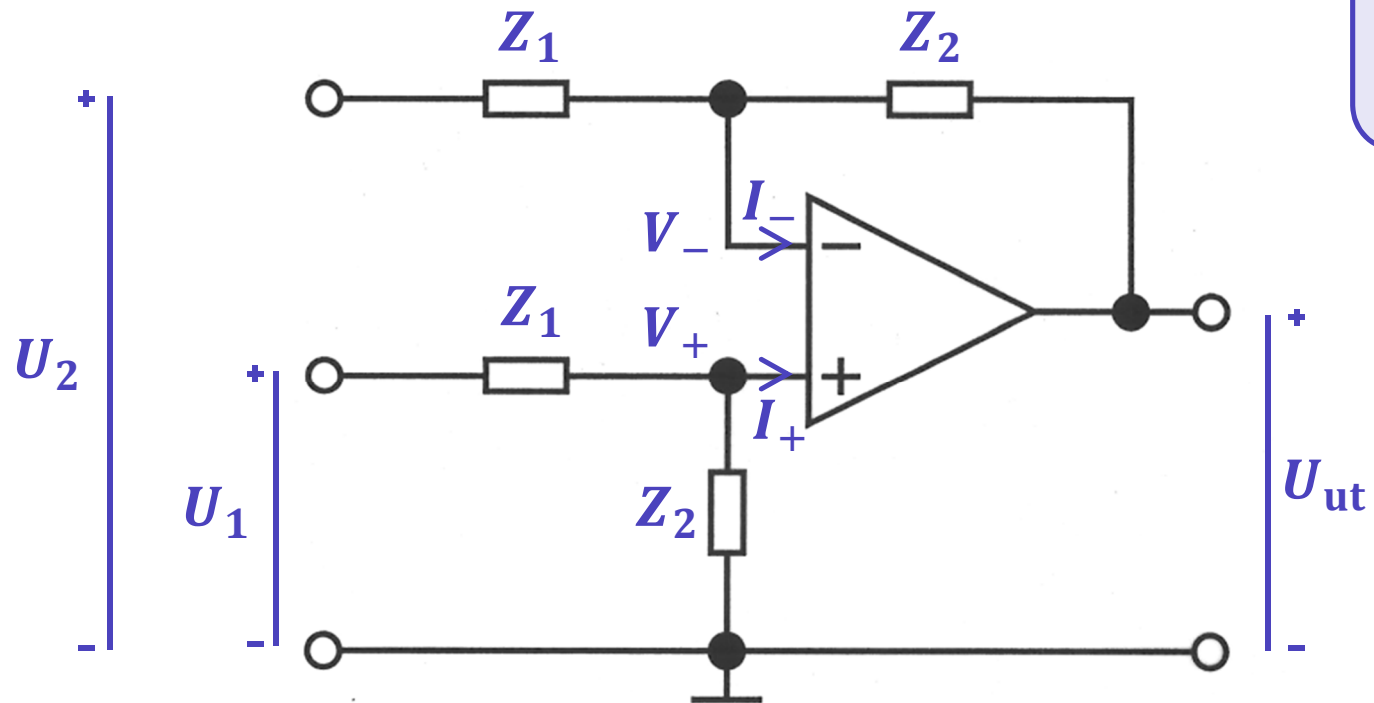
Differentialförstärkare

Ideal operationsförstärkare

$$Z_o = 0$$

$$Z_i = \infty$$

$$A = \infty$$

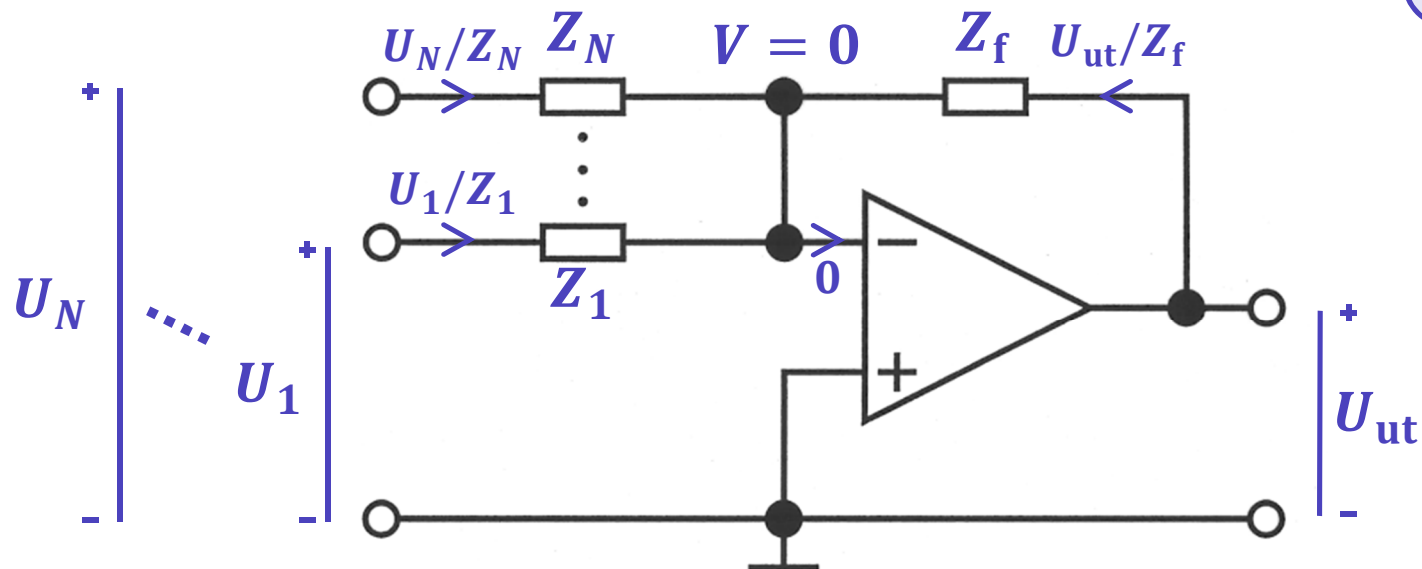


Summerande förstärkare

Ideal operationsförstärkare

N ingångar

$$\begin{aligned} Z_o &= 0 \\ Z_i &= \infty \\ A &= \infty \end{aligned}$$



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